Solving Problems That Arise in LICs

Mark Deutchman MD

Caroline LeClair DO

Michele Doucette PhD

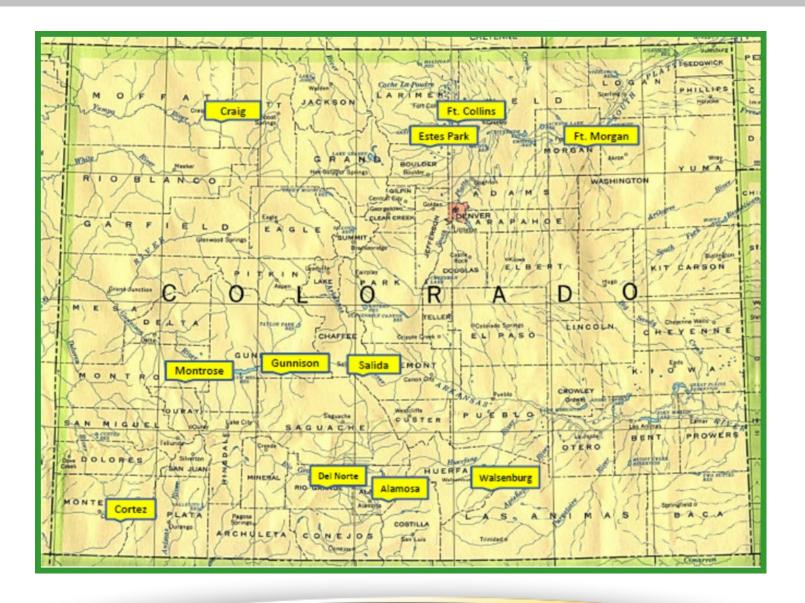
University of Colorado School of Medicine

LIC at CU SOM

- Started in 2009 for students in our Rural Track
- Combines 3 clerkships, formerly 1 month each
 - Rural/Community Care
 - Ambulatory Adult Care
 - Hospitalized Adult Care
- Planning to add 1 month each of surgery and ER/Ortho
- 11 Rural sites
- Increasing student interest over the years:

$$2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 15 \rightarrow 16$$

Preceptors are NOT paid



Problem areas

- Institutional problems
- Student problems
- Clinical faculty problems
- Site problems

Institutional problems

- Course crosses registration semesters
- LCME compliance:
 - Equivalent educational experience
 - Grading: single Vs multiple grades
 - Timeliness of grade submission
- Competition with other clerkships and schools
- AHEC budget for increased months of student housing

Institutional Problems

- Course crosses registration semesters
 - Register in semester in which most of course resides
- LCME compliance:
 - Document student experience with logs
 - Use frequent mid-course evaluations and develop wording for Dean's letter
 - New course number to delay final grade
- Competition with other clerkships and schools
 - Stake out LIC turf and look for additional sites
- AHEC budget for increased months of student housing
 - Anticipate and budget in advance

Student Problems

- I want to go to (fill in location).
- I want a (fill in gender) preceptor.
- What about my S.O.?
- What about my (fill in pet species)?
- Will you pay for my (fill in expense)?
- I don't like my housing.
 - Make clear to students that they are going for the experience not the location.
 - Make SO and pet policy clear up front.
 - Make expense policy clear up front
 - Select students who are not whiners.

Clinical faculty problems

- Loss of a physician short staffing problems
- Initiation of electronic health records
- Only wants certain types of students
 - Gender
 - Level of training
 - Committed to rural medicine
 - Expect that LIC sites will intermittently opt out.
 - Work with preceptors to meet their preferences for student characteristics

Site problems

- Limited clinical caseload and breadth
- Lack of teaching that fulfills equivalent didactics
- Lack of buy-in from hospital/clinic administration

- Do your homework about volume and scope of care of site.
- Remote synchronous or asynchronous delivery of didactics
- Do your homework with hospital and clinic administration before establishing a LIC site

What are Your LIC Problems/Solutions?