

Medicine & Motherhood Dr Mary Johnston



Rural Medicine for 38 years

Mother for 41 years

Best of both worlds

disclosures

Changing Demographics

>50% medical students women □ 1/3 Drs are in physician couples Female medical students, residents and young Drs are at reproductive age

Joys of Why **Motherhood** Urge to reproduce Intelligent capable women change society and medicine Society needs these women to have the children of our future

FUN

Children, grandchildren

keep you engaged with

the community and society and keep you

young

Worth it??

 Your life time achievement is your children and your happiness your grandchildren.

Best of Both worlds

The Women Have children

- Valued resource of society
- Our strength
- Enhances the practice of medicine
- Crucial part of a community

 Key issue in human
 resource
 planning



Both refine flexibility, compassion, communication Commitment Competence Continuous learning curve

PUTTING ANOTHER'S NEEDS ABOVE YOUR OWN

Times are achanging

Children later in life 1-2 only Students older Increased training requirements = women older when 'practice ready' Work place less family friendly, personal No scheduled time for eating, sleeping, family Less respect for your time or education

Changing climate for having children Less family and friends around Less household help More driving More organized activities Less childcare learned at home

More Women

Having children during medical training
 Increases demand for longer leaves
 Greater training flexibility
 Childcare opportunities

Changes are necessary in training in practice Greater Emphasis on the importance for care of one's own self & family as a physician

Demographic med changes

- Aging patients
- Multiple comorbidities
- Easier access to INFO
- Shortage Drs.
- Shrinkage of public resources
- FEMINIZATION of Medicine
- 70% FP women
 <10yrs
- Paeds; OB; Gyne; psych

Balanced lifestyle

- Today's students want balanced lifestyle
- Combining medical responsibility with
- Protected family time
- & pursuits of other interests

Then // Now

- Less women in Med
- More household &
- Community help
- More at home, entertainment, garden, play, friends
- Earlier age childbirth,
 -more energy,
 less expectations
- More active

More women in Med

- More appliances and prepared food
- Easier access INFO
- Easier to stay in touch
- More Mobile
- Less active
- More Screen time

Challenges priorities WHEN TO HAVE YOUR CHILD

Your



Barriers

&

Options

Myths in Medicine

Culture of Medicine has its unique values • Assumed but not discussed Clear legal & policy framework protecting occupational health of pregnant workers

Unclear how it applies to Drs

Value professional achievement

 Control of personal, family and relational needs

 Push yourself to succeed

Pay your dues

Drs must be perfect; they never make mistakes

- Lack of resilience to personal error
- ? Every female Dr.
 ?Planned their pregnancy
- Blamed if inconvenient for colleagues
- Pregnancy can be unplanned & uncontrollable complications

Avoid uncertainty & complexity My BAD

- Drs try to have the Right answer???
 NO right solution for pregnant physician or working Mom
- Working TOO much or little
- All or nothing temporary solutions

Outcome more important than process

- Feel problems disappear when baby born
- But child's care just beginning
- Conflicts and stress not forgotten
- Erode job satisfaction
- Lead to burnout
- Chase Drs out rural med

Medicine's a priority

 Higher calling; their own needs as a sign of weakness

 Postpone discussion or accommodation
 physicians can recommend modified work for pregnant patients in physically demanding jobs;

fail to do so for fellow physicians

Meshing Motherhood

& Medicine??

Must Change

1.maternal & fetal health
 2.mother & child well-being during pregnancy and PP

- 3. Dr Mom's career choices, practice & progression
- 4.Family Friendly Medical Culture

As for all pregnant patients

 Complications of pregnancy demand compromises

- Pre-existing mat conditions
- Problems of
 - pregnancy
 - Back & pelvic pain
 - Sleep
 - Preterm labour
 - BP. diabetes

Post Partum PP

- Breast-feeding
- Bonding
- Securing safe
 child care
- Maternal sleep
- Fatigue

PP depressionLess functioning

Complications of birth
 Caesareans
 PP bleeding
 Low birth weight
 Premature

 Role overload
 Balance personal, family, work and community needs

Physical demands

SHOULD

Not exceed 8 hrs.

>>20 wks. NO call

 No night shifts ??
 For pregnancy or PP

Schedules Standing noise Heavy lifting □ Shift work SMALL FOR GESTATIONAL AGE

Harmful exposure

- Violence
 Toving
- Toxins
- Radiation
- Biological & chemical agents
- Infections
- Organic solvents
- Anaesthetics

Cause & consequences

onerous work demands **Frequency call** Fatigue Long hours **Emotional strain** Too little time with partner

DenialResentmentHostility

Quit medicine
 Limit options

 suicide

OMG

Human Rights

- Pregnancy is a short period of time in a medical career
- But critical
- Dysfunctional practice patterns
- Lower rates of retention

All individuals should have the opportunity equal with other individuals to make for themselves the lives that they are able and want to have

CHANGES

When necessary

- Reduction in work hours
- ..decreased call responsibilities
- Lack of guidance
- No ongoing & open discussion
- Drs working past exhaustion & leave practice

- Residence
- BC
- Ab
- Sask
- Quebec
- WE must act NOW to prevent suffering, conflict and lost productivity

What if??

- Improve family friendly healthcare facilities
- Family friendly policies
- Open discussion starting in Med School
- Enhance the roles of Motherhood & Medicine in Rural healthcare

- Childcare facilities in healthcare facilities for all professionals so Moms & Dads are close to their children yet available.
- Enforce call limits and work hours for pregnancy and PP
- Prevent excessive demands and burnout







Help us



BEING A MOM MAKES ME A BETTER DR

Being a Dr makes me a better Mom

